

Naturalised Plant List - Wet Tropics Bioregion (refer page 13 for records 2002-2007)

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Malvaceae	<i>Abelmoschus manihot</i>	aibika	1976	shrub	perennial							
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia concinna</i>	soap pod	1972	shrub	perennial						1	
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	cassie flower	1973	tree	perennial	D				M		
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	prickly acacia	2000	shrub	perennial		3			H	2	
Mimosaceae	<i>Acaciella angustissima</i>	white ball acacia	1996	shrub	perennial							
Mimosaceae	<i>Acaciella glauca</i>	redwood					1					
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>	Fijian fire plant	1969	shrub	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	starburr	1964	forb	annual							
Polygonaceae	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	sorrel	1958	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Aeschynomene americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American jointvetch	1983	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	budda pea	1981	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Aeschynomene micranthos</i>		1992	forb								
Fabaceae	<i>Aeschynomene villosa</i>	hairy jointvetch	1934	forb								
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	mistflower	1996	shrub, forb	perennial		4	2		H		
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	mist flower	1996	forb	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	bluetop, billygoat weed	1964	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	dark bluetop	1993	forb	annual							
Araceae	<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i>	Philippine evergreen	2000	forb	perennial							
Apocynaceae	<i>Allamanda blanchetii</i>	purple allamanda	2000	vine	perennial							
Apocynaceae	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	yellow allamanda	1990	vine	perennial		4	8				
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	shell ginger	2000	forb	perennial							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera bettzickiana</i>	joyweed	1989	forb	annual							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i>	Brazilian joyweed	1997	Forb, vine	perennial							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>	sanguinaria	1987	forb	perennial							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	alligator weed	1998	aquatic forb	perennial		1	2			1	
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus bupleurifolius</i>	sweet alys	1931	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus ovalifolius</i>	alyce clover	1986	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	buffalo burr	1959	forb	annual							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	needleburr	1987	forb	annual							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	green amaranth	1964	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	annual ragweed	1981	forb	annual		3				2	
Lythraceae	<i>Ammannia auriculata</i>	Eared redstem	2000	forb	annual							
Anacardiaceae	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	cashew	2000	tree	perennial							
Primulaceae	<i>Anagallis pumila</i>	pimpernel	1990	forb	annual							
Bromeliaceae	<i>Ananas comosus</i>	pineapple	1984	forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Andropogon gayanus</i>	gamba grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial		3	3				
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Angelonia salicariifolia</i>	granny's bonnets	1962	forb	perennial							
Annonaceae	<i>Annona glabra</i>	pond apple	1962	tree	perennial	S	2	4		M	2	
Annonaceae	<i>Annona reticulata</i>	custard apple	1984	tree	perennial							

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Basellaceae	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira vine	1972	vine	perennial rootstock					M	3
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	capeweed	1947	forb	annual						
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia solanacea</i>	ardisia	2000	shrub	perennial	D			Y	M	
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	coral berry	2000	shrub	perennial		4				
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia crispa</i>	coral ardisia	1992	shrub	perennial					P	
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	shoe button ardisia	1994	shrub	perennial		4	5			
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyrea nervosa</i>	woolly morning-glory	1973	vine	perennial			5			
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia elegans (A. littoralis)</i>	dutchman's pipe	1993	vine	perennial		4			M	3
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia odoratissima</i>	fragrant dutchman's pipe	1994	vine	perennial		4				3
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>	dutchman's pipe	2000	vine	perennial		4				3
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	jackfruit	2000	tree	perennial						
Orchidaceae	<i>Arundina graminifolia</i>	bamboo orchid	2002	forb	perennial						
Poaceae	<i>Arundo donax</i>	giant reed	1973	grass, semi-aquatic shrub	perennial	P			Y		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	red blood flower	1993	forb	perennial						
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus cv. Sprengeri</i>	ground asparagus fern		fern	perennial		4				3
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus africanus</i>	climbing asparagus fern		fern	perennial		4				3
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus plumosus</i>	climbing asparagus fern		fern	perennial		4				3
Asteraceae	<i>Aster subulatus</i>	bushy starwort	1937	forb	perennial						
Acanthaceae	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>	chinese violet	1983	forb	perennial						
Poaceae	<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	broad-leaved carpet grass	1931	grass, forb	perennial						
Poaceae	<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i>	carpet grass	1925	grass, forb	perennial						
Meliaceae	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	neem tree	2000	tree	deciduous					M	
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa balcooa</i>	bamboo	1987	grass, shrub	perennial					H	
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	bamboo	1954	grass, shrub	perennial					H	
Acanthaceae	<i>Barleria strigosa</i>		1995	shrub	perennial						
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Bauhinia monandra</i>	butterfly tree	1974	tree	deciduous		4			M	
Rutaceae	<i>Bergera koenigii</i>	curry leaf	1993	shrub	perennial						
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens alba var. radiata (B. pilosa)</i>	hairy beggar's-tick	2000	forb	annual						
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	cobbler's pegs	1967	forb	annual						
Bixaceae	<i>Bixa orellana</i>	lipstick plant	1952	shrub, tree	perennial					P	
Sapindaceae	<i>Blighia sapida</i>	akee apple	2000	tree	perennial					M	
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	chinese grass	1918	shrub	perennial						
Poaceae	<i>Bothriochloa insculpta</i>	bluegrass	2000	grass, forb	perennial						
Brassicaceae	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard	1917	forb	annual						
Brassicaceae	<i>Brassica rapa subsp. campestris</i>	rapeseed	2000	forb	annual						
Brassicaceae	<i>Brassica-juncea</i>	Indian mustard	1954	forb	annual						
Acanthaceae	<i>Brillantaisia lamium</i>	brillantaisia	1998	shrub	perennial		2	2			
Solanaceae	<i>Brugmansia x candida</i>	angel's trumpet	1993	shrub, tree	perennial						
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum daigremontianum</i>	mother-of-millions	1993	forb	perennial		3				2
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	mother of millions		forb	perennial		3				2
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	resurrection plant	1995	forb	perennial		3				
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum x houghtonii</i>	Hybrid mother of millions		forb	perennial		3				
Buddlejaceae	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>	buddleia	1992	shrub	perennial					P	
Cabombaceae	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	cabomba	1990	aquatic forb	perennial		2	5			2

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Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>	thorny poinciana	1996	shrub	perennial	P	4			H		
Fabaceae	<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	pigeon pea	1917	shrub	annual							
Mimosaceae	<i>Calliandra surinamensis</i>	calliandra	2000	shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Calopogonium mucunoides</i>	calopo	1992	forb, vine	annual							
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	giant milkweed	2000	shrub	perennial							
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Calotropis procera</i>	calotrope	1956	shrub, tree	perennial					H		
Theaceae	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	tea	1979	tree	perennial							
Cannaceae	<i>Canna indica</i>	Indian shot	1992	forb	perennial	S						
Cannabaceae	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Indian hemp	2000	forb	annual							
Solanaceae	<i>Capsicum annuum var. glabriusculum</i>	birdseye chilli	1989	shrub	annual							
Solanaceae	<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	capsicum	1992	forb, shrub	perennial							
Brassicaceae	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	wood bittercress	1992	forb	annual							
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	balloon vine	1992	vine, forb	annual	S?		7		H	3	
Caricaceae	<i>Carica papaya</i>	papaw	1973	tree	perennial					M		
Asteraceae	<i>Carpesium cernuum</i>		1818	forb	annual							
Apocynaceae	<i>Cascabela thevetia</i>	yellow oleander	1990	shrub	perennial		3					
Rutaceae	<i>Casimiroa edulis</i>	white sapote	2000	tree	perennial							
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	golden shower	1963	tree	deciduous					P		
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Cassia grandis</i>	pink shower	1988	tree	deciduous							
Moraceae	<i>Castilla elastica</i>	panama rubber	1994	tree	perennial	S	1	3				
Apocynaceae	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	pink perewinkle	1979	forb	perennial							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia argentea</i>	cockscomb	1992	forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus caliculatus</i>	hillside burrgrass	1930	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Mossman river grass	1918	grass, forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	Maltese cocks spur	1929	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Centratherum punctatum</i>	larkdaisy	1994	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Centrosema pascuorum</i>		1994	forb								
Fabaceae	<i>Centrosema pubescens</i>	centro	1971	forb, vine	perennial							
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cerastium fontanum subsp. vulgare</i>	mouse-eared chickweed	1957	forb	perennial							
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Chamaecrista rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf sensitive pea	1993	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce hirta</i>	asthma plant	1964	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce hyssopifolia</i>	hyssopleaf sandmat	1996	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	spotted sandmat	2000	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i>	red caustic creeper	1938	forb	annual							
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	mexican tea	1935	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Chloris gayana</i>	rhodes grass	1970	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Chloris inflata</i>	purpletop chloris	1991	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Chloris virgata</i>	feathertop rhodes grass	1967	grass, forb	perennial							
Apocynaceae	<i>Chonemorpha fragrans</i>	climbing frangipani	1994	vine	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	siam weed	1993	shrub, vine	perennial	D	1	1	Y	H	1	
Sapotaceae	<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	star apple	2000	tree	perennial							
Meliaceae	<i>Chukrasia velutina (C. tabularis)</i>	east Indian mahogany	2000	tree	perennial			8				
Asteraceae	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	1921	Forb	perennial							
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	camphor laurel	1992	tree	perennial	P	4	8		M	3	
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	spear thistle	1960	forb	annual							
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus - limon</i>	lemon	2000	tree	perennial							

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Capparaceae	<i>Cleome aculeata</i>	spider weed	1974	forb	annual							
Capparaceae	<i>Cleome gynandra</i>	African spider-flower	1977	forb	annual							
Capparaceae	<i>Cleome hassleriana</i>	spider plant	1991	forb	annual							
Capparaceae	<i>Cleome monophylla</i>		1984	forb	annual							
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum heterophyllum</i>		1977	vine								
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i>	pagoda flower	1993	vine	perennial	D						
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum thomsoniae</i>	bleeding heart vine	1952	vine	perennial							
Melastomataceae	<i>Clidemia hirta</i>	Koster's curse	2001	shrub	perennial		1	1	Y	H	1	
Fabaceae	<i>Clitoria laurifolia</i>	laurel-leaf pigeonwings	1947	vine, shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	butterfly pea	1972	vine	perennial							
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	ivy gourd	1990	vine	perennial	D						
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea arabica</i>	coffee	1959	shrub, tree	perennial			2		M		
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea liberica</i>	Liberian coffee	1998	tree	perennial			2				
Araceae	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	taro	1918	forb	perennial							
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	hairy wandering jew	1993	forb	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	flaxleaf fleabane	1964	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian horseweed	1936	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza leucantha</i>	fleabane	1969	shrub	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	tall fleabane	1986	forb	annual							
Brassicaceae	<i>Coronopus integrifolius</i>		2000	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Cosmos caudatus</i>	cosmos	1971	forb	annual							
Zingiberaceae	<i>Costus dubius</i>	spiral ginger	1978	forb	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>	thickhead	1971	forb	annual							
Acanthaceae	<i>Crossandra infundibuliformis</i>		1996	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria goreensis</i>	gambia pea	1952	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria incana</i> subsp. <i>Purpurascens</i>	woolly rattlepod	1964	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria lanceolata</i> subsp. <i>Lanceolata</i>	rattlepod	1966	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria lunata</i>	rattlepod	2000	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria micans</i>	woolly rattlepod	1958	shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria ochroleuca</i>	rattlepod	2000	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> var. <i>obovate</i>	streaked rattlepod	1963	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	wedge-leaf rattlepod	1955	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	showy rattlepod	1998	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria virgulata</i> subsp. <i>grantiana</i>	rattlepod	1965	shrub	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria zanzibarica</i>	Zanzibar rattlepod	1957	forb	annual							
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	rubber vine		vine	perennial		2				2	
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Cucumis anguria</i> var. <i>anguria</i>	west Indian gherkin	1969	vine, forb	annual							
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Cucumis metuliferus</i>	horned cucumber	1960	vine	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	golden dodder	1943	vine	annual							
Apiaceae	<i>Cyclospermum leptophyllum</i>	marsh parsley	1935	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i>	Ethiopian dogstooth grass	1980	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon nlemfuensis</i> var. <i>nlemfuensis</i>	Bermuda grass	1937	grass, forb	perennial							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus aromaticus</i>	navua sedge	1979	sedge, forb	perennial		4					
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i>	Mullumbimby couch	1966	sedge, forb	perennial							

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Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	flat sedge	1957	sedge, forb	annual							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nutgrass	1948	sedge, forb	perennial							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	umbrella sedge	1976	sedge, forb	perennial							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus metzii</i>	asian spikesedge	1965	sedge, forb	perennial							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	nutgrass	1960	sedge, forb	perennial							
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus tuberosus</i>	nut grass	1957	sedge, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Cyrtococcum deltoideum</i>		1971	grass, forb								
Poaceae	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	coast button grass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Dactyloctenium australe</i>	Durban grass	1992	grass, forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	pennyleaf	1969	tree	deciduous					M		
Solanaceae	<i>Datura ferox</i>	fierce thornapple		forb	annual		3					
Solanaceae	<i>Datura innoxia</i>	downy thornapple		forb	annual		3					
Solanaceae	<i>Datura leichhardtii</i>	native thornapple		forb	annual		3					
Solanaceae	<i>Datura metel</i>	Hindu thornapple		forb	annual		3					
Solanaceae	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	devils trumpet	1956	shrub	annual		3					
Solanaceae	<i>Datura wrightii</i>	hairy thornapple		forb	perennial		3					
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i>	hetero	1996	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium intortum</i>	green-leaved desmodium	1972	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium scorpiurus</i>	desmodium	1911	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium strigillosum</i>	desmodium	1962	forb								
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>	Florida beggarweed	1979	forb, shrub	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium uncinatum</i>	silver-leaved desmodium	1973	forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i>	sheda grass	1973	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium aristatum</i>	angleton grass	1975	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium caricosum</i>	bluegrass	1981	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	summer grass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria didactyla</i>	Queensland blue couch	1976	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria eriantha cv. pangola (D. decumbens)</i>	pangola grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria violascens</i>	fingergrass	1918	grass, forb	annual							
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	yam	1993	vine	perennial							
Verbenaceae	<i>Duranta erecta</i>	golden dewdrops	1972	tree	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	awnless barnyard grass	1931	grass, semi-aquatic forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyard grass	1971	grass, semi-aquatic forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i>	Siberian millet	1960	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa polystachya cv. Amity</i>	creeping river grass/Aleman grass	1990	grass, semi-aquatic forb	perennial		4	3				
Boraginaceae	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's curse	1954	forb	annual							
Pontederiaceae	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	water hyacinth	1980	aquatic forb	perennial	D	2	5	Y		2	
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis minuta</i>		1975	sedge, forb	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Tobacco weed	1993	forb	perennial		3				2	
Asteraceae	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>			forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	crowsfoot grass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Eleutheranthera ruderalis</i>	ogiera	1935	forb	annual							

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Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	elodea	2000	aquatic forb	perennial			7				
Polygonaceae	<i>Emex australis</i>	spiny emex	1988	forb	annual		3					
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	emilia	1993	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis amabilis</i> (syn. <i>E. tenella</i>)	Japanese lovegrass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass	1987	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	smaller stinkgrass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	soft lovegrass	1931	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis subsecunda</i>		1931	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis tenuifolia</i>	elastic grass	1966	grass, forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Erechtites valerianifolia</i> forma <i>valerianifolia</i>	Brazilian fireweed	1964	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Eriochloa meyeriana</i>		1968	grass								
Fabaceae	<i>Erythrina x sykesii</i>	coral tree		tree	perennial			8				
Myrtaceae	<i>Eugenia brasiliensis</i>	gramachama cherry	2000	tree	perennial							
Myrtaceae	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	brazil cherry	2000	tree	perennial					M		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	dwarf poinsettia	1973	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	milkweed	1985	forb	annual		4					
Poaceae	<i>Eustachys distichophylla</i>	evergreen chloris	2000	grass, forb	perennial							
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	1944	forb, vine	annual							
Flacourtiaceae	<i>Flacourtia jangomas</i>	Indian plum	1967	tree	deciduous		1	3		M		
Aizoaceae	<i>Galenia pubescens</i>	galenia	1991	forb	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	potato weed	1992	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania cudweed	1891	forb	annual							
Clusiaceae	<i>Garcinia xanthchymus</i>	gamboge	2000	tree	perennial							
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Gliricidia sepium</i>	mother of cacao	2000	tree	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Glycine max</i>	soybean	1965	vine	perennial							
Lamiaceae	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	white beech		tree	perennial			8				
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i>	balloon cottonbush	1972	shrub	perennial							
Amaranthaceae	<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i>	gomphrena weed	1962	forb	annual							
Malvaceae	<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	sea island cotton	1952	shrub	perennial							
Sparrmanniaceae	<i>Grewia asiatica</i>	grewia		shrub	perennial		1					
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i>	logwood tree	1967	tree	deciduous							
Clusiaceae	<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i>	harungana	1954	tree	perennial		3	5		M	3	
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	butterfly flower	1976	forb	perennial	D						
Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Indian heliotrope	1981	forb	annual							
Acanthaceae	<i>Hemigraphis alternata</i>	red ivy	2000	forb	perennial							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubber tree	2000	tree	deciduous							
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>	rose of Sharon	1992	shrub	deciduous							
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus rosasinensis</i>	china rose	1989	shrub	perennial							
Campanulaceae	<i>Hippobroma longiflora</i>	madamfate	1916	forb	perennial							
Malpighiaceae	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>	hiptage	1987	vine	perennial	P	1	1	Y	M		
Poaceae	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> subsp. <i>vulgare</i>	barley	1983	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	hymenachne	1990	grass, semi-aquatic forb	perennial		2	4			2	
Poaceae	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Coolatai grass	1987	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>	thatch grass	1963	grass, forb	annual							

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Asteraceae	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	flatweed	1992	forb	perennial							
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis capitata</i>	knobweed	1937	forb, shrub	perennial		4					
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis capitata</i>		1980	forb	perennial							
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>	mint weed	1984	forb	perennial							
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Hyptis, pignut	1993	forb, shrub	annual							
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>	balsam	1994	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera spicata</i>	creeping indigo	1958	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i>	anil indigo	1931	shrub	perennial					P		
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	dye indigo	1956	shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Inga edulis</i>	ice-cream bean	2000	tree	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	coastal morning glory	2000	vine	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i>	ivy-leaf morning glory	1962	vine	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	purple morning glory	1950	vine	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea nil</i>	white edge morning-glory	1989	vine	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>	obscure morning-glory	1985	vine	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	1997	vine	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	star of Bethlehem	1952	vine	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	three-lobed morning glory	1972	vine	perennial							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	physic nut	1993	tree	perennial					H		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	bellyache bush	1982	shrub	perennial		3			H	2	
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia betonica</i>	white shrimp plant	1998	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Lablab purpureus</i>	lablab bean	1991	forb	annual							
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara var. camara</i>	lantana	1966	shrub	perennial	D	2	4	Y	H	3	
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	creeping lantana	1918	shrub	perennial					M	3	
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>	lions tail		forb	annual		4					
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonurus japonicus</i>	Chinese motherwort	2000	forb	annual							
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium didymum</i>	bittercress	1939	forb	annual							
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Virginian peppergrass	1979	forb	annual							
Mimosaceae	<i>Leucaena leucocephala subsp. leucocephala</i>	leucaena	1953	tree	perennial	D	3	4	Y	H		
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas decemdentata</i>		1962	forb								
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas lavandulifolia</i>		1973	forb								
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>		1995	forb								
Oleaceae	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	chinese privet	1959	shrub	deciduous	P	4			P	3	
Alismataceae	<i>Limnocharis flava</i>	Limnocharis	2001	forb (aquatic)	perennial		1	2			1	
Poaceae	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	perennial ryegrass	1931	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Lolium x hubbardii</i>	ryegrass	1937	grass								
Poaceae	<i>Lolium x hybridum</i>	ryegrass	1930	grass								
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	1992	vine	perennial	P				H		
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	honeysuckle	2000	shrub	deciduous					P		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Lophospermum erubescens</i>	climbing gloxinia	1998	vine	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Lupinus albus</i>	white lupin	2000	forb	annual					P		
Solanaceae	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	chinese boxthorn	1935	shrub	perennial					M		
Solanaceae	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	tomato	1987	forb	annual							
Bignoniaceae	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	cat's claw creeper	2000	vine	perennial		3			M	3	
Fabaceae	<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i>	siratiro	1991	forb, vine	perennial							

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Fabaceae	<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i> var. <i>semirectum</i>	phasey bean	1918	forb, vine	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Macrotyloma axillare</i>	perennial horsegram	1997	forb	perennial		4					
Fabaceae	<i>Macrotyloma uniflorum</i>	horsegram	1979	forb	annual							
Malvaceae	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	prickly malvastrum	1917	forb, shrub	annual							
Anacardiaceae	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	mango	1989	tree	perennial					M		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	cassava, tapioca	1993	shrub	perennial							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot glaziovii</i>	ceara rubber tree	1984	tree	perennial			3		M		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i>	baby jump-up	1971	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago lacinata</i> var. <i>lacinata</i>	cut-leaved medic	2000	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	1923	forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	burr medic	1961	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i>	guinea grass	1987	grass, forb	perennial	D		6				
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	hexham scent	1950	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	molasses grass	1976	grass, forb	perennial	D		5				
Poaceae	<i>Melinis repens</i>	red natal grass	1990	grass, forb	annual							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia dissecta</i>	noyau vine	1967	vine	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia quinquefolia</i>	rock rosemary	1977	vine	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia tuberosa</i>	wood rose	1998	vine	perennial					M		
Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia calvescens</i>	miconia	1992	tree	perennial	D	1	1	Y	H	1	
Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia racemosa</i>		2002	shrub	perennial		1	2			1	
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	mile a minute	1998	vine	perennial	D	1	1	Y		1	
Mimosaceae	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> var. <i>diplotricha</i>	giant sensitive plant	1987	shrub	perennial		2			H	2	
Mimosaceae	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	common sensitive plant	1963	forb	perennial					H		
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i>	tropical girdlepod	1967	forb	annual							
Molluginaceae	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Indian chickweed	1897	forb	annual							
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	balsam pear	1935	vine	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	Anzac weed	1965	shrub	perennial							
Moringaceae	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	horseradish tree	2000	tree	deciduous					M		
Tiliaceae	<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	strawberry tree	1991	tree	perennial					M		
Rutaceae	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> cv <i>exotica</i>	mock orange	2000	shrub	perennial							
Musaceae	<i>Musa acuminata</i> x <i>M. balbisiana</i>	banana	1995	forb	perennial							
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i>		2000	vine								
Fabaceae	<i>Neonotonia wightii</i> var. <i>wightii</i>	neonotonia	2000	forb, vine	perennial							
Solanaceae	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	apple-of-Peru	1976	forb	annual							
Solanaceae	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	tree tobacco	1989	shrub	perennial					H		
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum americanum</i> var. <i>americanum</i> (syn. <i>Ocimum basilicum</i>)	sweet basil	1962	forb	annual							
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	basil	1952	forb								
Acanthaceae	<i>Odontonema tubaeforme</i>	fire spike	1995	Forb	perennial							
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	white evening-primrose	1959	forb	perennial							
Rubiaceae	<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i>		1973	forb	annual							
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	prickly pear	1983	shrub	perennial		4				2	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>corniculata</i>	yellow wood sorrel	1983	forb	perennial							
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis debilis</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i>	lilac oxalis	1938	forb	perennial							

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Fabaceae	<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>		1962	forb, vine	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Panicum coloratum</i>	Coolah grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial							
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Parkinsonia/ Jerusalem thorn		shrub	perennial		2				2	
Bignoniaceae	<i>Parmentiera aculeata</i>	cucumber tree	1959	tree	perennial		1	3				
Asteraceae	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	parthenium weed	1999	forb	annual		2				2	
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	sourgrass	1931	grass, forb	perennial	D						
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	paspalum	1931	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum notatum</i>	paspalum	1971	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i>	Russell river grass	1972	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum plicatulum</i>	plicatulum	1997	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i>	paspalum	1932	grass, forb	perennial	D						
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum virgatum</i>	Clyde road grass	1988	grass, forb	perennial		4					
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum wetsteinii</i>	paspalum	1991	grass, forb	perennial							
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	blue passionfruit	1943	vine	perennial					M		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora coccinea</i>	scarlet passionflower	2000	vine	perennial							
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	edible passionfruit	1997	vine	perennial					M		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	stinking passionflower	1962	vine	perennial	D						
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora laurifolia</i>	yellow granadilla	1995	vine	perennial	D						
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>	granadilla	1964	vine	perennial	D						
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	corky passionflower	1986	vine	perennial					H		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>	white passionflower	1976	vine	perennial							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i> subsp. <i>smallii</i>	slipper flower	2000	shrub	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	swamp foxtail	1995	grass, semi-aquatic forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum ciliare</i>	buffel grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	kikuyu grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial	D						
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	pearl millet	1964	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i> subsp. <i>unispiculum</i>	deenanth grass	1897	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	elephant grass	1975	grass, forb	perennial	D	4	8				
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum setigerum</i>	birdwood grass	1996	grass, forb	perennial							
Piperaceae	<i>Peperomia pellucida</i>	peperomia	1997	forb	annual							
Cactaceae	<i>Pereskia aculeate</i>	leaf cactus	1972	vine	perennial							
Lauraceae	<i>Persea americana</i>	avocado	1978	tree	perennial					M		
Poaceae	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	canary grass	1935	grass, forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	lesser canary grass	1935	grass, forb	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i>	sieva bean	2000	vine	perennial							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>	cary me seed	1966	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus tenellus</i>	long-stalk phyllanthus	1938	forb	annual							
Poaceae	<i>Phyllostachys bambusoides</i>	fishpole bamboo	1954	grass, shrub	perennial		4					
Solanaceae	<i>Physalis peruviana</i>	cape gooseberry	1976	forb	annual							
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	ink weed	1961	forb	perennial					M		
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca rivinoides</i>	Venezuelan pokeweed	2002	shrub	perennial		1	2				
Urticaceae	<i>Pilea microphylla</i>	artillery plant	1974	forb	annual							

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Pinaceae	<i>Pinus caribaea</i>	Caribbean pine	1990	tree	perennial					M		
Araceae	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce	2000	aquatic forb	perennial		4	6			2	
Adiantaceae	<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos var. calomelanos</i>	silver fern	1975	fern	perennial							
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	1986	forb	annual							
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago major</i>	greater plantain	1980	forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	annual ryegrass	1937	grass, forb	annual							
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala paniculate</i>	Milkwort	1987	forb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	praxelis	1993	shrub	perennial		4					
Asteraceae	<i>Pseudelephantopus spicatus</i>	dog's-tongue	1964	forb	perennial							
Myrtaceae	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	yellow guava	1975	tree, shrub	perennial	D	4	6		H		
Myrtaceae	<i>Psidium guineense</i>	Guava	1964	shrub	perennial							
Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	Brake	1993	fern								
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	Kudzu	1953	vine	perennial	P			Y	H		
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	tropical kudzu	1983	vine	perennial							
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Oak	2000	tree	deciduous					M		
Brassicaceae	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	wild radish	1959	forb	annual							
Apocynaceae	<i>Rauvolfia tetraphylla</i>	be still tree	2002	shrub	perennial							
Rubiaceae	<i>Richardia brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian calla lily	1927	forb	annual							
Rubiaceae	<i>Richardia scabra</i>	rough Mexican clover	1997	forb	annual							
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	castor oil bush		shrub	perennial		3					
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	coral berry	1961	forb	perennial			8				
Brassicaceae	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	yellow cress	1991	aquatic forb	annual							
Lythraceae	<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>		1974	forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Itch grass		grass, forb	annual		4					
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus alceifolius</i>	giant bramble	1959	vine, shrub	perennial	?	4			H		
Poaceae	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	sugar cane	2000	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	wild cane	2000	grass	perennial							
Alismataceae	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	arrowhead	1998	aquatic forb	perennial			7				
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	red salvia	1983	forb	perennial							
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia misella</i>	tropical sage	1977	forb	annual							
Salviniaceae	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	salvinia	1968	aquatic fern	perennial	S	2	5			2	
Mimosaceae	<i>Samanea saman</i>	raintree	1967	tree	perennial					M		
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American elder	1995	tree	perennial							
Acanthaceae	<i>Sanchezia parvibracteata</i>		1992	shrub	perennial	P?						
Agavaceae	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	mother-in-law's tongue	1981	forb	perennial		3					
Bignoniaceae	<i>Saritaea magnifica</i>	glow vine		vine	perennial			8				
Anacardiaceae	<i>Schinus terebinthifolia</i>	broad-leaved pepper tree	1992	tree	perennial	S	4	7	Y	H	3	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	scoparia	1972	forb	annual							
Selaginellaceae	<i>Selaginella plana</i>	asian spike moss	2000	fern	perennial							
Selaginellaceae	<i>Selaginella umbrosa</i>		1972	fern	Perennial							
Selaginellaceae	<i>Selaginella vogelii</i>	peacock fern	1978	fern	perennial							
Selaginellaceae	<i>Selaginella wildenovii</i>	willdenow's selaginella	1938	fern	perennial							
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Senna alata</i>	ringworm shrub	1971	shrub	perennial							
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Senna hirsuta</i>	hairy senna	1970	shrub	perennial		4				2	

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Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	sicklepod	1963	forb	annual		3			H	2
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	coffee senna	1963	shrub	annual						
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i>	senna	2000	shrub	perennial						
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna siamea</i>	kassod tree	1998	tree	perennial						
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna tora</i>	java bean	1952	shrub	annual		3				2
Poaceae	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (<i>S. lutescens</i> , <i>S. pallide-fusca</i>)	Queensland pigeon grass	1931	grass, forb	annual						
Poaceae	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i>	south African pigeon grass	1935	grass, forb	perennial						
Malvaceae	<i>Sida acuta</i>	spinyhead sida	1973	shrub	perennial					H	
Malvaceae	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	paddy's lucerne	1967	shrub	perennial					M	
Malvaceae	<i>Sida spinosa</i>	spiny sida	1996	shrub	perennial						
Asteraceae	<i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i>	Indian weed	1967	forb	annual						
Asteraceae	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	variegated thistle	1976	forb	annual						
Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium thellungii</i>	African turnip weed	1969	forb	annual						
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum capsicoides</i>	devil's apple	1965	shrub	annual						
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	potato tree	1968	shrub	perennial						
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	wild tobacco bush	1929	shrub	perennial	P	4			H	
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	blackberry nightshade	1992	forb	annual						
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i>	Madeira winter cherry	1929	shrub	perennial						
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>	Brazilian nightshade	1971	vine	perennial			7			
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	devil's fig	1958	shrub	perennial					H	
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Canadian goldenrod	2000	forb	perennial						
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	cow thistle	1917	forb	annual						
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	wild sorghum	1973	grass, forb	annual						
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass	1907	grass, forb	perennial	D					
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum x almum</i>	Columbus grass	1964	grass, forb	perennial						
Bignoniaceae	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African tulip tree	1996	tree	perennial	D	4	5	Y	M	3
Asteraceae	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	Singapore daisy	1987	forb	perennial	D	3	5	Y		3
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Parramatta grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial						2
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus jacquemontii</i>	American rat's-tail grass	1941	grass, forb	perennial		3				2
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus natalensis</i>	giant rats-tail grass	2000	grass, forb	perennial		3				2
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i>	giant rat's tail grass		grass, forb	perennial		3				2
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	stagger weed	1930	forb	annual						
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>	cayenne snakeweed	1958	forb	perennial		4				
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	blue snakeweed	1973	forb	perennial	D	4				
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i>	pink snakeweed	1987	forb	perennial		4				
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta x adulterina</i>		1952	shrub	perennial		4				
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta x trimenii</i>		1966	shrub	perennial		4				
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria media</i>	chickweed	1998	forb	annual						
Acanthaceae	<i>Stephanophysum longifolium</i>		1992	forb							
Asteraceae	<i>Stevia ovata</i>	roundleaf candyleaf	2007	forb	annual					?	
Fabaceae	<i>Stylosanthes guianensis</i>	stylo	1989	forb	perennial						
Fabaceae	<i>Stylosanthes hamata</i>	Caribbean stylo	1991	forb	perennial						
Fabaceae	<i>Stylosanthes humilis</i>	Townsville stylo	1964	forb	annual						
Fabaceae	<i>Stylosanthes scabra</i>	shrubby stylo	1990	forb	annual						
Arecaceae	<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i>	queen palm	2000	tree	perennial						

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Asteraceae	<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	cinderella weed	1954	forb	annual							
Araceae	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	syngonium	2000	vine	perennial		4	7				
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	java plum	2000	tree	perennial	D				M		
Asteraceae	<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	stinking roger	1992	shrub	annual							
Portulacaceae	<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	talinum	1959	forb	annual							
Caesalpiaceae	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	tamarind	1970	tree	perennial					M		
Bignoniaceae	<i>Tecomaria capensis subsp. capensis</i>	cape honeysuckle	1995	shrub	perennial					M		
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia candida</i>	white hoary pea	1975	shrub	perennial					P		
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia elegans</i>	sprawling hoary pea	1996	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia noctiflora</i>		1975	shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia tinctoria</i>		1957	shrub	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Teramnus labialis</i>		2000									
Marantaceae	<i>Thaumatococcus daniellii</i>	Sweet prayer plant	1992	shrub	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i>	grader grass	1968	grass, forb	annual		4					
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	black-eyed Susan	1992	vine	perennial					P		
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	blue clock vine	1964	vine	perennial	P	2	5		M	2	
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia laurifolia</i>	clock laurel vine	1987	vine	perennial		1	2			1	
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia mysorensis</i>	golden slippers	2000	vine	perennial							
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Japanese sunflower	1977	shrub	perennial	P	4					
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	mexican sunflower	1952	shrub	perennial							
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia spathacea</i>	Moses-in-the-cradle	1993	forb	perennial							
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>	wandering jew	2000	forb	perennial							
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	caltrop		vine	perennial		3					
Asteraceae	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	tridax daisy	1964	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	clustered clover	1934	forb	annual							
Polygonaceae	<i>Triplaris weigeltiana</i>	long john/ant tree	2000	tree	perennial		1					
Melastomataceae	<i>Tristemma mauritianum var. mauritianum</i>		1954									
Tiliaceae	<i>Triumfetta pilosa</i>		1917	shrub	perennial							
Tiliaceae	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	chinese burr	1952	shrub	perennial							
Convolvulaceae	<i>Turbina corymbosa</i>	turbine vine/oliliqu'i	1973	vine	perennial		3	6				
Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i>	urena burr	1937	shrub	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Urochloa brizantha</i>	palisade signalgrass	1958	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Urochloa decumbens</i>	signal grass	1966	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Urochloa humidicola</i>	creeping signal grass	1996	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Urochloa mosambicensis</i>	sari grass	1991	grass, forb	perennial							
Poaceae	<i>Urochloa mutica</i>	para grass	1973	grass, forb	perennial			5				
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena incompta</i>	verbena	1938	forb	perennial							
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena litoralis</i>	verbena	1977	forb	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna adenantha</i>	wild pea	1903	vine	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna hosei</i>	Sarawak bean	1989	vine	perennial							
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna mungo</i>	mungo bean, black gram	1950	vine	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna parkeri</i>		2000	vine								
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna umbellata</i>	rice bean	1995	vine	annual							
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>	cow pea	1944	forb, vine	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium occidentale</i>	Noogoora burr	2000	forb	annual		4					

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Poaceae	<i>Zea mays subsp. mexicana</i>	Mexican teosinte	1985	grass, forb	annual							
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Zephyranthes grandiflora</i>	zephyr flower	1961	forb	perennial							
Zingiberaceae	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	common ginger	1954	forb	perennial							
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	chinee apple	1972	shrub, tree	perennial	P	2				2	

New Records extracted from Wildnet in Sept. 2007 to add to the 2002 Master Table list (above) – October 2007

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class*	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Acanthaceae	<i>Barleria lupulina</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Eranthemum pulchellum</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Hygrophila triflora</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia tweediana</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Strobilanthes wallachii</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia elegans</i>											
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>											
Aizoaceae	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i>	black pigweed										
Alismataceae	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>											
Amaranthaceae	<i>Iresine herbstii</i>											
Apiaceae	<i>Eryngium foetidum</i>											
Araceae	<i>Caladium bicolor</i>											
Araceae	<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> cv. Aureum											
Araceae	<i>Gonatopus boivinii</i>											
Araceae	<i>Lasia spinosa</i>											
Arecaceae	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> subsp. <i>conyzoides</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	bipinnate beggar's ticks										
Asteraceae	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	creeping cinderella weed										
Asteraceae	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	safflower										
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena squalida</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>pusilla</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Dichrocephala integrifolia</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> var. <i>javanica</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> var. <i>sonchifolia</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Gamochaeta americana</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	fireweed	2007	herb	annual							
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio tamoides</i>											
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	rough sowthistle										
Asteraceae	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	dandelion										
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia elaeagnifolia</i>											
Begoniaceae	<i>Begonia cucullata</i>											

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class*	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Bignoniaceae	Markhamia lutea											
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma stans var. stans											
Boraginaceae	Ehretia laevis											
Brassicaceae	Lepidium africanum	common peppergrass										
Brassicaceae	Lepidium bonariense	Argentine peppergrass										
Cactaceae	Opuntia stricta											
Caesalpinaceae	Caesalpinia major											
Caesalpinaceae	Chamaecrista absus											
Caesalpinaceae	Delonix regia	poinciana										
Caesalpinaceae	Gleditsia triacanthos	honey locust										
Caesalpinaceae	Senna pendula var. glabrata	Easter cassia										
Caesalpinaceae	Senna x floribunda											
Caesalpinaceae	Sindora supa											
Caprifoliaceae	Sambucus nigra											
Caryophyllaceae	Drymaria cordata subsp. cordata											
Caryophyllaceae	Drymaria cordata subsp. diandra											
Cecropiaceae	Cecropia peltata											
Combretaceae	Quisqualis indica											
Commelinaceae	Murdannia nudiflora											
Commelinaceae	Murdannia vaginata											
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia fluminensis											
Cyperaceae	Cyperus kyllingia											
Cyperaceae	Cyperus melanospermus											
Cyperaceae	Cyperus prolifer	dwarf papyrus										
Cyperaceae	Cyperus sphaclatus											
Dracaenaceae	Dracaena fragrans											
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha australis											
Euphorbiaceae	Phyllanthus debilis											
Euphorbiaceae	Sauropus androgynus											
Fabaceae	Arachis pintoi											
Fabaceae	Centrosema molle											
Fabaceae	Crotalaria incana											
Fabaceae	Crotalaria incana subsp. purpurascens											
Fabaceae	Desmodium triflorum											
Fabaceae	Erythrina crista-galli											
Fabaceae	Flemingia macrophylla											
Fabaceae	Indigofera hendecaphylla											
Fabaceae	Macropitium lathyroides											
Fabaceae	Medicago sativa subsp. sativa											
Fabaceae	Pueraria phaseoloides var. javanica											
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes guianensis var. guianensis											
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes guianensis var. intermedia											
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes viscosa											
Fabaceae	Tephrosia glomeruliflora	pink tephrosia										

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class*	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Fabaceae	Trifolium repens var. repens	white clover										
Fabaceae	Vigna unguiculata subsp. cylindrica											
Fabaceae	Vigna unguiculata subsp. dekindtiana											
Flacourtiaceae	Hydnocarpus pentandrus											
Iridaceae	Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora											
Iridaceae	Watsonia meriana var. bulbillifera											
Juncaceae	Juncus bufonius	toad rush										
Lamiaceae	Holmskioldia sanguinea											
Lamiaceae	Pycnostachys urticifolia											
Lamiaceae	Rothea myricoides cv. Ugandense											
Lamiaceae	Salvia splendens											
Lamiaceae	Tectona grandis											
Lythraceae	Cuphea ignea											
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia speciosa											
Malvaceae	Abelmoschus manihot subsp. tetraphyllus											
Malvaceae	Abutilon x hybridum											
Malvaceae	Malvaviscus arboreus											
Malvaceae	Sida cordifolia											
Marantaceae	Calathea insignis											
Marantaceae	Ctenanthe oppenheimiana											
Marantaceae	Thalia dealbata											
Melastomataceae	Arthrostemma ciliatum											
Melastomataceae	Dissotis rotundifolia											
Melastomataceae	Miconia nervosa											
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina urvilleana											
Mimosaceae	Acacia pennata subsp. insuavis											
Mimosaceae	Mimosa pudica var. hispida											
Mimosaceae	Mimosa pudica var. tetrandra											
Mimosaceae	Mimosa pudica var. unijuga											
Myrtaceae	Psidium cattleianum var. cattleianum											
Myrtaceae	Syzygium jambos	rose apple										
Oleaceae	Jasminum multiflorum											
Oleaceae	Ligustrum lucidum	large-leaved privet										
Onagraceae	Ludwigia hyssopifolia											
Orchidaceae	Diplocaulobium stellerum											
Orchidaceae	Vanilla planifolia											
Papaveraceae	Argemone ochroleuca subsp. ochroleuca	mexican poppy										
Passifloraceae	Passiflora maliformis											
Pinaceae	Pinus taeda											
Piperaceae	Piper sarmentosum											
Poaceae	Bothriochloa pertusa											
Poaceae	Chrysopogon aciculatus	Mackie's pest										
Poaceae	Cynodon dactylon											
Poaceae	Cynodon dactylon var. dactylon											

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class*	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Poaceae	Cynodon radiatus											
Poaceae	Dactylis glomerata	cocksfoot										
Poaceae	Digitaria eriantha											
Poaceae	Digitaria milanjiana cv. Jarra											
Poaceae	Hyparrhenia rufa subsp. altissima											
Poaceae	Hyparrhenia rufa subsp. rufa											
Poaceae	Megathyrsus maximus var. coloratus											
Poaceae	Megathyrsus maximus var. maximus											
Poaceae	Megathyrsus maximus var. maximus cv. Hamil											
Poaceae	Megathyrsus maximus var. pubiglumis											
Poaceae	Panicum miliaceum	millet panic										
Poaceae	Paspalum mandiocanum											
Poaceae	Setaria palmifolia	palm grass										
Poaceae	Setaria pumila subsp. pallidefusca											
Poaceae	Setaria pumila subsp. pumila											
Poaceae	Sorghum arundinaceum	Rhodesian Sudan grass										
Poaceae	Sorghum propinquum											
Poaceae	Sporobolus fertilis	giant Parramatta grass										
Poaceae	Steinchisma laxa											
Poaceae	Stenotaphrum secundatum	buffalo grass										
Poaceae	Urochloa distachya											
Poaceae	Urochloa subquadriflora											
Polygonaceae	Rumex crispus	curled dock										
Portulacaceae	Portulaca oleracea	pigweed										
Portulacaceae	Portulaca pilosa											
Portulacaceae	Portulaca pilosa subsp. pilosa											
Primulaceae	Anagallis arvensis	blue pimpernel										
Rosaceae	Eriobotrya japonica	loquat										
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda philippica											
Rubiaceae	Spermacoce articularis											
Rubiaceae	Spermacoce exilis											
Rubiaceae	Spermacoce latifolia											
Rubiaceae	Spermacoce remota											
Rubiaceae	Spermacoce verticillata											
Rutaceae	Citrus x aurantium											
Sapindaceae	Cardiospermum grandiflorum	heart seed vine										
Solanaceae	Cestrum nocturnum											
Solanaceae	Nicotiana tabacum											
Solanaceae	Physalis angulata											
Solanaceae	Physalis ixocarpa var. ixocarpa											
Solanaceae	Physalis minima	wild gooseberry										
Solanaceae	Solanum americanum											
Solanaceae	Solanum americanum subsp. nodiflorum											
Solanaceae	Solanum americanum subsp. nutans											

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Year first recorded	LIFE FORM	LIFE CYCLE	Pacific Class*	ROC category	WTMA category	World worst 100	IWPW	Qld Class	
Solanaceae	Solanum lycopersicum var. cerasiforme											
Solanaceae	Solanum nigrum subsp. nigrum											
Solanaceae	Solanum pseudolulo											
Verbenaceae	Lantana camara cv. Gol Gol											
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta australis											
Verbenaceae	Verbena rigida											
Vitaceae	Ampelocissus arachnoidea											

Where “Year first recorded” field = 2000 - Garry’s report is the only reference to its occurrence in the Wet Tropics that I could locate. Several other “year first recorded” are for locations actually outside the Wet Tropics bioregion but fairly close to the region (eg couldn’t find actual records within the bioregion *per se*)

Pacific Class

D = dominant plant invader in Pacific Islands

S = significant invader of some Pacific Islands

P = Potential or moderate invader in the Pacific Islands

ROC category (Far North Queensland Regional Organisation of Councils)

Category 1: Can feasibly be eradicated and spread prevented

Category 2: Can be contained and reduced with a long-term view of eventual eradication from the region if possible. Spread can be prevented.

Category 3: Isolated outbreaks can be eradicated, population reduced and spread suppressed

Category 4: Control can be effective as consistent with level of Declaration and / or locals adverse impacts. Spread can be suppressed.

WTMA category

1, 2, 2a High priority weeds - newly emerging weeds to be eradicated completely

3 High priority potential weeds - prevent introduction and eradicate if introduced

4 & 5 High priority weeds - new infestations to be eradicated and larger, established outbreaks to be contained

7, 8 & 9 Priority weeds - new infestations to be eradicated and larger, established outbreaks to be contained

IWPW (Invasive Woody Plants – World)

H = Highly invasive - species have become dominant or co-dominant in the invaded region and are considered a threat to the native flora and ecosystem.

M = Moderately invasive - species are spreading but still occur at low densities and are not considered an immediate problem.

P = Possibly/potentially invasive - species recorded as possibly/potentially invasive are locally regenerating but the extent of spread is not known or is limited.

World worst 100 invasives

Y = if listed as one of the 36 plant species identified on the IUCN’s “100 of the World’s Worst Invasive Alien Species” list

Qld Class (Declared Plants of Queensland) – Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Act 2002

1 Class 1 pests - subject to eradication from the state

2 Class 2 pests - landowners must take reasonable steps to keep land free of Class 2 pests.

3 Class 3 pests - landholders are not required to control these plants unless their land is adjacent to an **environmentally significant area**¹.

¹**Environmentally significant area** means any of the following:

- (a) a protected area;
- (b) land dedicated as a reserve for environmental purposes under the Land Act, section 31;
- (c) a world heritage area listed under the World Heritage Convention;
- (d) an area supporting a critically endangered or endangered ecological community in the list established under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (Cwlth), section 181;
- (e) a declared Ramsar wetland under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (Cwlth);
- (f) an area of high nature conservation value under the *Vegetation Management Act 1999*;
- (g) an area, other than State-controlled land, identified in a local government's pest management plan as an area that has special environmental significance for native wildlife.

Class 1: Eradication list

Subject to eradication if found.

Comprised of highly invasive plant species currently uncommon and of restricted distribution in the Wet Tropics but with a proven track record of causing severe adverse environmental and economic impact elsewhere.

Class 2: Containment list

Subject to continual suppression if infestation is well established and widespread or subject to eradication if infestation is newly established and restricted in extent. Aim is the eventual eradication from the World Heritage Area if possible.

Comprised of highly invasive plant species with a proven track record of causing severe adverse environmental and economic impacts either in the Wet Tropics or elsewhere.

Class 3: Control list

Landowners must take reasonable steps to control Class 3 undesirable plants and prevent their expansion and spread.

Class 1 Undesirable Plants

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME
Acanthaceae	<i>Brillantaisia lamium</i>	brillantaisia
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia laurifolia</i>	clock laurel vine
Alismataceae	<i>Limnocharis flava</i>	Limnocharis
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	alligator weed
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	mistflower
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	siam weed
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	mile a minute
Asteraceae	<i>Stevia ovata</i>	roundleaf candyleaf
Malpighiaceae	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>	hiptage
Melastomataceae	<i>Clidemia hirta</i>	Koster's curse
Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia calvescens</i>	miconia
Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia racemosa</i>	
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca rivinoides</i>	Venezuelan pokeweed
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea arabica</i>	coffee
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea liberica</i>	Liberian coffee

Class 2 Undesirable Plants

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	blue clock vine
Annonaceae	<i>Annona glabra</i>	pond apple
Araceae	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	rubber vine
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	annual ragweed
Asteraceae	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Tobacco weed
Asteraceae	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	parthenium weed
Asteraceae	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	Singapore daisy
Bignoniaceae	<i>Parmentiera aculeata</i>	cucumber tree
Bignoniaceae	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African tulip tree
Cabombaceae	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	cabomba
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	prickly pear
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Parkinsonia/ Jerusalem thorn
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna hirsuta</i>	hairy senna
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	sicklepod
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna tora</i>	java bean

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME
Clusiaceae	<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i>	harungana
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyreia nervosa</i>	woolly morning-glory
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum daigremontianum</i>	mother-of-millions
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	mother of millions
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	bellyache bush
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot glaziovii</i>	ceara rubber tree
Flacourtiaceae	<i>Flacourtia jangomas</i>	Indian plum
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	prickly acacia
Mimosaceae	<i>Leucaena leucocephala subsp. leucocephala</i>	leucaena
Mimosaceae	<i>Mimosa diplotricha var. diplotricha</i>	giant sensitive plant
Moraceae	<i>Castilla elastica</i>	panama rubber
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia solanacea (A. elliptica)</i>	shoe button ardisia
Poaceae	<i>Andropogon gayanus</i>	gamba grass
Poaceae	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	para grass
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa polystachya cv. Amity</i>	creeping river grass/Aleman grass
Poaceae	<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	hymenachne
Poaceae	<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	molasses grass
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus jacquemontii</i>	American rat's-tail grass
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus natalensis</i>	giant rats-tail grass
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i>	giant rat's tail grass
Pontederiaceae	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	water hyacinth
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	chinee apple
Salviniaceae	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	salvinia
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara var. camara</i>	lantana

Class 3 Undesirable Plants

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	black-eyed Susan
Agavaceae	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	mother-in-law's tongue
Alismataceae	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	arrowhead
Anacardiaceae	<i>Schinus terebinthifolia</i>	broad-leaved pepper tree
Apocynaceae	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	yellow allamanda
Apocynaceae	<i>Cascabela thevetia</i>	yellow oleander
Araceae	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	syngonium
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia elegans (A. littoralis)</i>	dutchman's pipe
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia odoratissima</i>	fragrant dutchman's pipe
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>	dutchman's pipe
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus cv. Sprengeri</i>	ground asparagus fern
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus africanus</i>	climbing asparagus fern
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus plumosus</i>	climbing asparagus fern
Asteraceae	<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	praxelis
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Japanese sunflower
Basellaceae	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira vine
Bignoniaceae	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	cat's claw creeper
Bignoniaceae	<i>Saritaea magnifica</i>	glow vine
Buddlejaceae	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>	buddleia
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Bauhinia monandra</i>	butterfly tree
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>	thorny poinciana
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	golden shower
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
Convolvulaceae	<i>Turbina corymbosa</i>	turbine vine
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	resurrection plant
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum x houghtonii</i>	Hybrid mother of millions
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	ivy gourd
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus aromaticus</i>	navua sedge
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	milkweed

FAMILY	SPECIES	COMMON NAME
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	castor oil bush
Fabaceae	<i>Erythrina x sykesii</i>	coral tree
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i>	anil indigo
Fabaceae	<i>Macrotyloma axillare</i>	perennial horsegram
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Kudzu
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	elodea
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i>	pagoda flower
Lamiaceae	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	white beech
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis capitata</i>	knobweed
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>	lions tail
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	camphor laurel
Meliaceae	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	neem tree
Meliaceae	<i>Chukrasia velutina(C. tabularis)</i>	east Indian mahogany
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	cassie flower
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia elliptica)</i>	ardisia
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	coral berry
Myrtaceae	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	yellow guava
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	java plum
Oleaceae	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	chinese privet
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	stinking passionflower
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora laurifolia</i>	yellow granadilla
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>	granadilla
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	coral berry
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus caribaea</i>	Caribbean pine
Poaceae	<i>Arundo donax</i>	giant reed
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa balcooa</i>	bamboo
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	bamboo
Poaceae	<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i>	guinea grass
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum virgatum</i>	Clyde road grass
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	elephant grass
Poaceae	<i>Phyllostachys bambusoides</i>	fishpole bamboo
Poaceae	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Itch grass
Poaceae	<i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i>	grader grass
Polygonaceae	<i>Emex australis</i>	spiny emex
Polygonaceae	<i>Triplaris weigeltiana</i>	long john/ant tree
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus alceifolius</i>	giant bramble
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	balloon vine
Solanaceae	<i>Datura ferox</i>	fierce thornapple
Solanaceae	<i>Datura inoxia</i>	downy thornapple
Solanaceae	<i>Datura leichhardtii</i>	native thornapple
Solanaceae	<i>Datura metel</i>	Hindu thornapple
Solanaceae	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	devils trumpet
Solanaceae	<i>Datura wrightii</i>	hairy thornapple
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	wild tobacco bush
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>	Brazilian nightshade
Sparrmanniaceae	<i>Grewia asiatica</i>	grewia
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	creeping lantana
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	blue snakeweed
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i>	pink snakeweed
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta x adulterina</i>	
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta x trimenii</i>	
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	caltrop